

NAME: _____ DATE: _____

MATHS: Area and volume

Maths

Area and volume

It is not necessary to carry out all the activities contained in this unit.

Please see *Teachers' Notes* for explanations, additional activities, and tips and suggestions.

Theme	Area and volume
Levels	A1 – B1
Language focus	Key vocabulary, word identification, sentence structure, extracting information from text, writing text, grammar.
Learning focus	Using Maths textbooks and accessing curriculum content and learning activities.
Activity types	Matching, word identification, structuring sentences and text, cloze, multiple choice, reading comprehension, categorising vocabulary, recording learning, developing a learning resource.
Acknowledgement	Extracts from <i>Shortcuts to Success. Maths. Junior Certificate Ordinary Level.</i> Mark Halpin. Gill & Macmillan. We gratefully acknowledge Gill & Macmillan for the right to reproduce text in some of these activities.
Learning Record	A copy of the Learning Record should be distributed to each student. Students should: 1. Write the subject and topic on the record. 2. Tick off/date the different statements as they complete activities. 3. Keep the record in their files along with the work produced for this unit. 4. Use this material to support mainstream subject learning.

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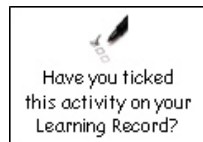
MATHS: Area and volume

Making the best use of these units

- **At the beginning of the class**, make sure that students understand **what** they are doing and **why**. 'We are doing the exercise on page (12) to help you to remember key words / to help your writing skills / to help with grammar' etc.
- You can create your **personal teaching resource** by printing these units in full and filing them by subject in a large ring binder.
- **Encourage students to:**
 - o Bring the relevant **subject textbooks** to language support class. It does not matter if they have different textbooks as the activities in these units refer to vocabulary and other items that will be found in all subject textbooks. These units are based on curriculum materials.
 - o Take some **responsibility for their own learning** programmes by:



Developing a **personal dictionary** for different subjects, topics, and other categories of language, on an on-going basis. This prompt is a reminder.

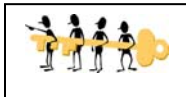


Recording what they have learnt on the **Learning Record**, which should be distributed at the start of each unit.



Keeping their own **files** with good examples of the work produced in language support for different subjects and topics. This file will be an invaluable **learning resource** in supporting mainstream learning.

- Don't forget that many of the activities in these units are suitable as **homework** tasks, for **self-study**, or for use in the **subject classroom** with the agreement of the subject teacher.



Indicates that answers may be found at the end of the unit.

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Keywords

The list of keywords for this unit is as follows:

Nouns

answer
arc
area
block
box
centimetres (cm)
circle
circumference
container
cube
cylinder
diagram
dimension
example (ex)
formula
height
hemisphere
laps
length
parallelogram
paving (*noun*)
paving stones
radius
rectangle
semicircle
space
sphere
surface
tank
track
values
volume (vol)
width

Verbs

to accompany
to add
to calculate
to curve
to empty
to fill

to fill out
to let
to pack
to read
to remain
to remember
to show
to simplify
to solve
to substitute
to subtract
to use

Adjectives

carefully
cylindrical
empty
final
following
important
manageable
paving
perpendicular
rectangular
total

Adverb

always
when

Other

hence = so =
therefore
in terms of
in the following
example
when we are asked

Symbols

= equals
 π pi (pronounced 'pie')
cm
centimetre/centimetres
cm³ centimetres cube/
centimetres cubed
r radius
h height

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Vocabulary file 1

This activity may be done in language support class or in the mainstream subject classroom.

Word	Meaning	Word in my language
fill		
calculate		
volume		
surface		
cube		
height		
semicircle		

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Vocabulary file 2

This activity may be done in language support class or in the mainstream subject classroom.

Word	Meaning	Word in my language
circumference		
dimension		
sphere		
formula		
width		
curve		
radius		

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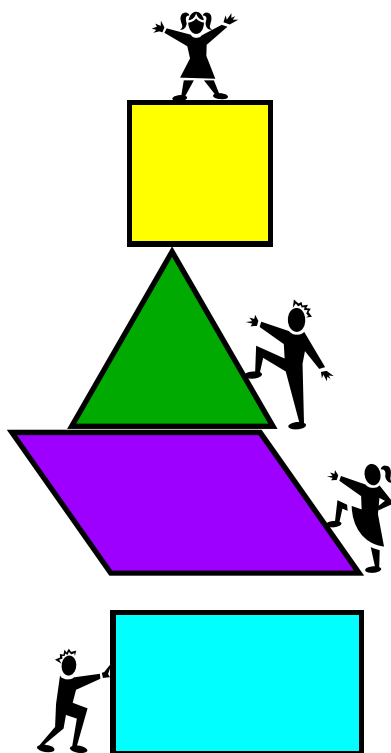
Level: A1
Type of activity: pairs or individual

Focus: vocabulary
Suggested time: 15 minutes



Working with words

1. Match the shapes to the names.



- ☐ a) rectangle
- ☐ b) square
- ☐ c) parallelogram
- ☐ d) triangle

2. Tick the best answer.

In maths, area is

- a. the size of a flat surface
- b. the place where you live
- c. a place where there are theatres

3. Tick the best answer.

In maths perimeter is

- a. the height of a place
- b. the distance around the edges
- c. the length of a place

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Level: A1/A2

Type of activity: pairs or individual

Focus: vocabulary, basic sentence structure
Suggested time: 30 minutes



Picture Sentences

1. Match the name to the shape.

a) sphere

b) cylinder

c) cube



2. Put these words in the correct order to form sentences.

a rule mathematical is formula a

$x = \text{length} \times \text{area} \times \text{width}$

area rectangle the of each find

each the of square perimeter find

each triangles find the of of the following area

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Level: A1 / A2
Type of activity: pairs or individual

Focus: word identification, vocabulary
Suggested time: 20 minutes



Odd One Out

1. Circle the word which does not fit with the other words in each line.

Example: *apple* *orange* *banana* *taxi*

centimetres cylinder fire volume

length blue height width

car parallelogram rectangle triangle

hemisphere circle sphere rain

2. Find these words in your textbook. Then put them in short sentences in your own words. Use a dictionary if necessary.

to substitute _____

to subtract _____

to show _____

to measure _____

to remain _____



Check that these key words are in your personal dictionary.

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Level: A2 / B1
Type of activity: individual

Focus: key vocabulary
Suggested time: 20 minutes



Maths Keywords

1. Fill in the missing letters of the keywords listed below.
On the line beside each word, write whether the word is a noun, an adjective or a verb.

fo__ula _____

rec__ng__ar _____

sem__ir__le _____

rem__ni_g _____

2. Write as many words as possible related to **area and volume / this unit**. You have 3 minutes!

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Level: A1 / A2
Type of activity: pairs or individual

Focus: key vocabulary, spelling
Suggested time: 20 minutes



Unscramble the letters

- 1). A shape with four straight sides, two longer than the others
CARELNGET

Answer _____

- 1). The outside part or top layer of something ACSREUF

Answer _____

- 1). A straight line from the centre to the edge of a circle DIRSUA

Answer _____

- 1). Work something out mathematically TECLACUAL

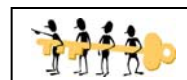
Answer _____



Solve the secret code

English=	A	C	D	E	I	L	N	R	S	U	V	Y
Code=	B	X	Y	F	G	Q	K	O	P	H	M	W

example: (code) YOGMF = DRIVE (English)



XWQGKYFOP BOF XHOMFY =

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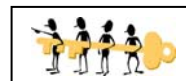
MATHS: Area and volume

Level: A2/B1

Type of activity: pairs or individual

Focus: key vocabulary, sentence structure

Suggested time: 30 minutes



Completing sentences

1. Fill in the blanks in these sentences. Use words from the Word Box below.

When we are asked to calculate the _____ or area of an object 'in terms of π ':

(1) _____ out the formula for all values except π . Do not substitute 3.14 or $22/7$ for π .

(2) Your final answer will therefore include π .

Example

A cylinder has a _____ of 8 cm and a height of 12 cm.
_____:

(i) The volume of the cylinder in terms of π .

(ii) The total surface _____ in terms of π .

radius	calculate	fill	volume	area
--------	-----------	------	--------	------

2. Fill in the blanks in these instructions. Use words from the word box below.

- Find, in metres, the length of the _____ of the field.
- Find, in m^2 , the _____ of the field.
- Calculate, in cm, the _____ of the radius of the wheel.
- _____ the length of the arc.
- _____ a diagram, and let b = the breadth.

area	draw	calculate	perimeter	length
------	------	-----------	-----------	--------

Level: A2 / B1
Type of activity: individual

Focus: key vocabulary, topic information,
reading comprehension
Suggested time: 30 minutes



Multiple Choice

Read the text below and choose the best answers.

In the following example, the diagram is very important. Read the notes which accompany the question carefully and this type of question will be very manageable.

Example 1

Three spheres of radius 6 cm are packed into a cylinder. Calculate:

- (i) The volume of the cylinder.
- (ii) The volume of empty space in the cylinder. (let $\pi = 3.14$)

Dimensions of the cylinder

*Please remember that the radius of each sphere is 6 cm, so diameter is 12 cm.

*Radius of cylinder = radius of sphere

(i) Volume of cylinder = $\pi r^2 h$

$$= 3.14 \times 6 \times 6 \times 36$$

$$= 4069.44 \text{ cm}^3$$

(ii) Volume of sphere = $\frac{4}{3} \pi r^3$

$$= \left(\frac{4}{3}\right) \times 3.14 \times 6 \times 6 \times 6$$

$$= 904.32 \text{ cm}^3$$

$$\rightarrow \text{Volume of 3 spheres} = 904.32 \times 3$$

$$= 2712.96 \text{ cm}^3$$

Volume of empty space = Volume of cylinder - Volume of spheres

$$\text{Vol. of empty space} = 4069.44 - 2712.96$$

$$= 1356.48 \text{ cm}^3$$

1. What accompanies the question in this text?

- | | |
|------------|----------|
| a) spheres | b) money |
| c) nothing | d) notes |

2. What are the three spheres packed into?

- | | |
|---------------|----------------|
| a) a cylinder | b) empty space |
| c) a radius | d) dimensions |

3. What is the diameter of each sphere?

- | | |
|----------|----------|
| a) three | b) π |
| c) 12 cm | d) 6 cm |

4. Should the radius of a cylinder be the same as the radius of a sphere?

- | | |
|--------|-------|
| a) Yes | b) No |
|--------|-------|

5). Should you subtract the volume of spheres from the volume of cylinder?

- | | |
|--------|-------|
| a) Yes | b) No |
|--------|-------|

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Level: A2/B1

Type of activity: individual and pairs

Focus: adjectives, nouns,
word formation

Suggested time: 30 minutes

Vocabulary building



1. Adjectives to nouns

a) Notice the changes to the adjective when it becomes a noun:

How wide is the garden?

What is the width of the garden?

b) Write out the nouns for the following adjectives. Check the spellings in a dictionary.

wide →

long →

high →

broad →

c) Read these sentences from your text book and decide which of the words from b) would fit in the blanks.

- The area of a rectangle is 250cm^2 . If its length is 40cm, calculate its _____.
- The area of a triangle is 150cm^2 . If its base is 25cm, calculate its perpendicular _____.
- Area of a lawn = _____ $\times$ _____.

2. Nouns to adjectives.



How would you describe the shape above?

It is a triangle, but the shape is triangular. Change the following nouns to adjectives.

circle →

rectangle →

cylinder →

square →

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Vocabulary building (continued)

3. Circle the 10 nouns in these columns. Score 4 points for each correct answer. Who will score the highest? Perhaps you will. Good luck!

remaining

space

circle

rectangle

packed

triangle

perpendicular

radius

centimetres

let

arc

rectangular

empty

emptied

sphere

surface

width

fill

cylindrical

so

calculate

Score: _____ points

4. Now it's your turn. Go to your maths textbook and the unit on area and volume. Rewrite six instructions, leaving out either nouns or adjectives. Leave a blank space where these words should be. Give these sentences to another student to fill in, and then correct one another's work.

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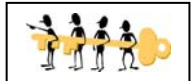
Alphaboxes

Using your textbook, find one word beginning with each of the letters of the alphabet. Write the word in the relevant box. You could also write the word in your own language.

a	b	c
d	e	f
g	h	i
j	k	l
m	n	o
p	q	r
s	t	u
v	w	xyz

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Word Search Level: All levels



Find the words in the box below.

N M L H X S
 G I W C L Q A B M M L Z
 B V Y W I D T H K L O P I J M D Q H
 J R A D I U S X S H Q V Z T P X X S
 E M X D P A Z E D E L E N G T H T J T B
 V O L U M E Y H Q P D Q Q O T A N K P J
 V X R E C T A N G L E Y H E M I S P H E R E
 N I T R U S E M I C I R C L E B W V B Y S V
 P T V D N U D E N B N P S P H E R E U S
 G S D C C I R C L E Q I N I D
 F C D H R D J G Z
 C Y L I N D E R T R A C K
 W B P G J L D X X N X J X F Z
 K C I R C U M F E R E N C E I I W P T
 A T C E N T I M E T R E S H X Q V V B I L
 K D E D V H F O R M U L A G K K C R Y M I
 Z O G Z K A P A R A L L E L O G R A M V O Z D
 V Q C U B E Q U V C G L O Z T H E I G H T
 O Y S U R F A C E Q A R E V E Z A R E A R
 Z G T W A R C D Y C J G D C D V K G D
 G D A U N X Y T Q D L X V F K M N
 P B R E D G C K Y G L J A
 J I H L I R H P E
 K J P
 M O L

ARC	CYLINDER	RADIUS	TRACK
AREA	FORMULA	RECTANGLE	VOLUME
CENTIMETRES	HEIGHT	SEMICIRCLE	WIDTH
CIRCLE	HEMISPHERE	SPHERE	
CIRCUMFERENCE	LENGTH	SURFACE	
CUBE	PARALLELOGRAM	TANK	

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Play Snap

Make Snap cards with 2 sets of the same keywords. See *Notes for teachers* for ideas about how to use the cards.



empty	empty
formula	formula
surface	surface

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volume	volume
area	area
calculate	calculate

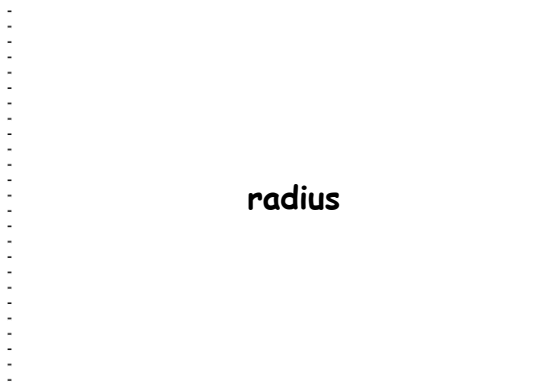
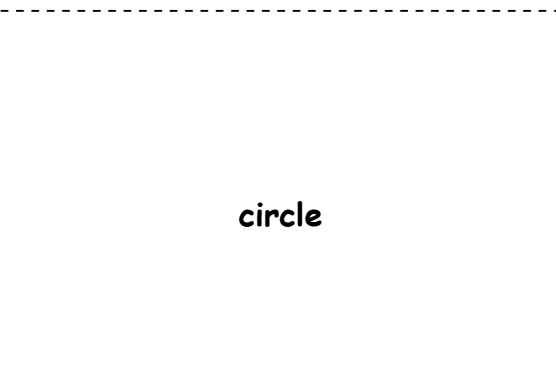
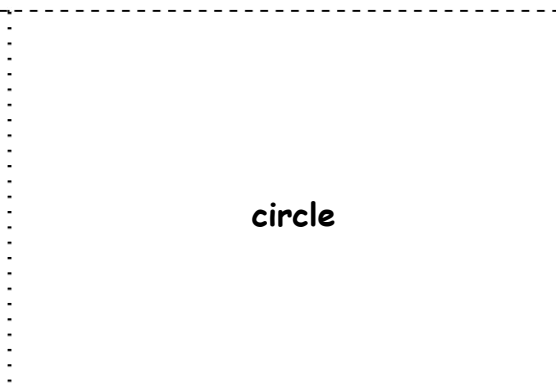
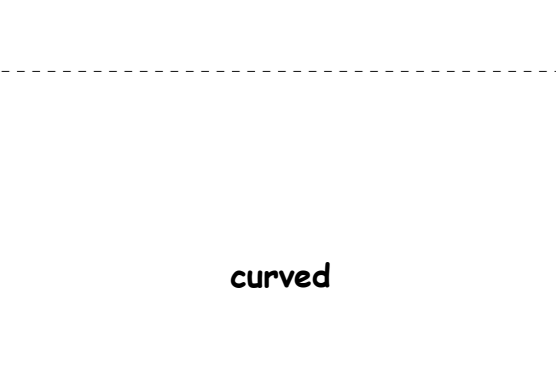
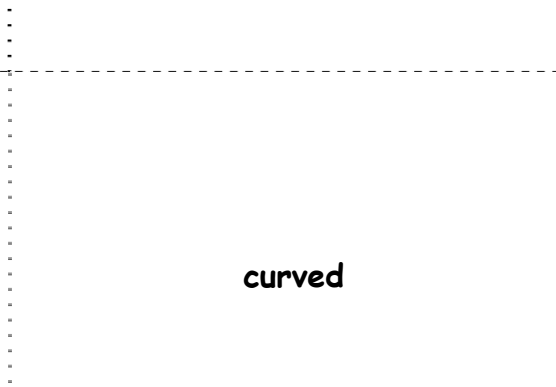
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sphere	sphere
width	width
parallelogram	parallelogram

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 radius	 radius
 circle	 circle
 curved	 curved

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Answer key

Working with words, page 6

1. Square, triangle, parallelogram
circle, rectangle
2. Area is the size of a flat surface.
Perimeter is the distance around the edges.

Picture Sentences, page 7

Cylinder, cube, sphere
A formula is a mathematical rule.
Find the area of each rectangle.
Find the perimeter of each square.
Find the area of each of the following triangles.

Odd one out, page 8

Fire, blue, car, rain

Key words, page 9

Formula (noun), rectangular (adjective), semicircle (noun), remaining (verb or adjective)

Unscramble the letters, page 10

Rectangle, surface, radius, calculate
Secret code: cylinders are curved

Completing Sentences, page 11

1. When we are asked to calculate the **volume** or area of an object 'in terms of π ':
(1) Fill out the formula for all values except π . Do not substitute 3.14 or $\frac{22}{7}$ for π .
(2) Your final answer will therefore include π .
Example
A cylinder has a **radius** of 8 cm and a height of 12 cm.
Calculate:
(i) The volume of the cylinder in terms of π .
(ii) The total surface **area** in terms of π .

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2.

- Find, in metres, the length of the **perimeter** of the field.
- Find, in m^2 , the **area** of the field.
- Calculate, in cm, the **length** of the radius of the wheel.
- **Calculate** the length of the arc.
- **Draw** a diagram, and let b = the breadth.

Multiple choice, page 12

1d, 2a, 3c, 4a, 5a

Vocabulary building, page 13

1. b) Wide - width, long - length, high - height, broad - breadth

1. c)

- The area of a rectangle is $250cm^2$. If its length is 40cm, calculate its **breadth**.
- The area of a triangle is $150cm^2$. If its base is 25cm, calculate its perpendicular **height**.
- Area of a lawn = **length** $\times$ **width**.

2. circle - circular, rectangle - rectangular, cylinder - cylindrical, square - square

Vocabulary building, page 14

2. Nouns: circle, centimetres, arc, sphere, width, space, rectangle, triangle, radius, surface.

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N M L H X S
 G I W C L Q A B M M L Z
 B V Y W I D T H K L O P I J M D Q H
 J R A D I U S X S H Q V Z T P X X S
 E M X D P A Z E D E L E N G T H T J T B
 V O L U M E Y H Q P D Q Q O T A N K P J
 V X R E C T A N G L E Y H E M I S P H E R E
 N I T R U S E M I C I R C L E B W V B Y S V
 P T V D N U D E N B N P S P H E R E U S
 G S D C C I R C L E Q I N I D
 F C D H R D J G Z
 C Y L I N D E R T R A C K
 W B P G J L D X X N X J X F Z
 K C I R C U M F E R E N C E I I W P T
 A T C E N T I M E T R E S H X Q V V B I L
 K D E D V H F O R M U L A G K K C R Y M I
 Z O G Z K A P A R A L L E L O G R A M V O Z D
 V Q C U B E Q U V C G L O Z T H E I G H T
 O Y S U R F A C E Q A R E V E Z A R E A R
 Z G T W A R C D Y C J G D C D V K G D
 G D A U N X Y T Q D L X V F K M N
 P B R E D G C K Y G L J A
 J I H L I R H P E
 K J P
 M O L